# ARE MANAGED FUTURES STARTING TO WORK AGAIN?

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<u>Managed futures</u> strategies have been among the most disappointing investment categories over the last four to five years. These strategies were designed to have negative <u>correlation</u> to both stocks and bonds—and in what has been a strong equity market, the negative correlation has come through, with flat to negative returns for many managed futures strategies.

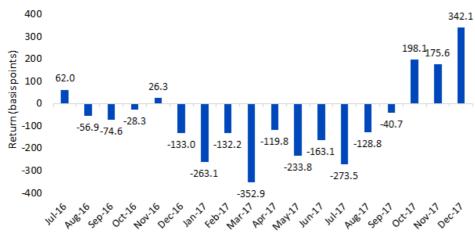
In recent years, commodities were continually being whipsawed, with few persistent trends these <u>long/short</u> futures strategies could capitalize on.

In mid-2016, WisdomTree developed a new <u>managed futures index</u> that looks to incorporate multiple momentum periods to determine and scale long or short positions. It furthermore includes a <u>volatility</u> signal that tries to identify commodities that are at higher risk of whipsaw movements and looks to avoid positions in those commodities.

## Re-establishing Trending Markets?

After a trendless market where this Index had low to negative returns, the fourth quarter of 2017 saw the strongest three-month return for this strategy in its short life span.

## **Rolling Three-Month Performance**



Sources: WisdomTree, Bloomberg. Returns from 4/29/16 to 12/29/17. Past performance is not indicative of future result. You cannot invest directly in an index.

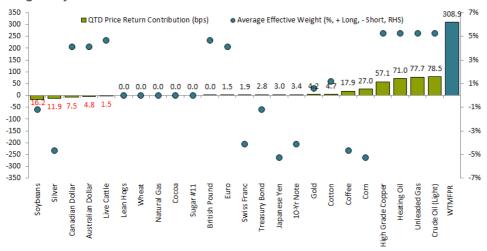
Contributing the most to these gains was the rise in oil prices and energy-related commodities, which the Index established long positions in starting in August and September, depending on the specific commodity. It maintained



those positions throughout the fourth quarter, which was a significant positive contributor. The same goes for copper, which showed strong gains in the fourth quarter as well.

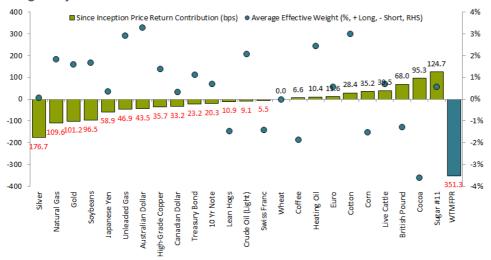
There were only modest losses on commodities such as silver and soybeans, which resulted from short positions in those commodities.

## WisdomTree Managed Futures (WTMF): Price Return Contribution of Assets (2017 Q4, bps) and Positioning Weight-Adjusted, Quarter To Date, as of 12/29/2017



Sources: WisdomTree, FactSet. Data from 9/30/17 to 12/29/17. Past performance is not indicative of future result. You cannot invest directly in an index.

## WisdomTree Managed Futures (WTMF): Price Return Contribution of Assets (bps) and Positioning Weight-Adjusted, since 04/30/2016, as of 12/29/2017



Sources: WisdomTree, FactSet. Data from 4/30/16 to 12/29/17. Past performance is not indicative of future result. You cannot invest directly in an index.

When we go back to the inception of the <u>WisdomTree Managed Futures Index</u>, we see that gold and silver were two of the weakest performers, constantly getting whipsawed after the Index established either long or short positions over the last 18 months.



## **Factors Supporting Managed Futures**

One of the factors that impinged on managed futures strategy returns was low returns on the collateral that was backing futures positions, given the zero-bound on interest rates. Now that <u>interest rates</u> are starting to rise with the Federal Reserve (Fed) hiking rates, the collateral underpinning futures positions is earning more interest income with short-term interest rates rising.

With a re-establishment of trending commodities, concerns over the overall levels of the market and the search for alternative strategies to help reduce portfolio volatility, it is a good time to consider one of the few out-of-favor asset classes, managed futures, that are starting to see a stronger investment case shine through.

		Weight if Fully	Scaled/Effective	
	Included	Invested	Weight	Composite
Crude Oil	Yes	5.26%	5.26%	<b>1</b> 3
Natural Gas	No	0.00%	0.00%	<b>↓</b> -3
Heating Oil	Yes	5.26%	5.26%	<b>♠</b> 3
Gasoline	Yes	5.26%	5.26%	<b>♠</b> 3
Copper	Yes	5.26%	5.26%	<b>♠</b> 3
Gold	Yes	5.26%	3.51%	<u>^</u> 2
Silver	Yes	5.26%	-3.51%	<b>↓</b> -2
Soybeans	Yes	5.26%	-3.51%	<b>-</b> 2
Corn	Yes	5.26%	-5.26%	-3
Wheat	No	0.00%	0.00%	-3
Coffee	Yes	5.26%	-5.26%	-3
Sugar	No	0.00%	0.00%	<u>^</u> 2
Cotton	Yes	5.26%		<b>^</b> 3
Cocoa	No	0.00%	0.00%	-2
Live Cattle	Yes	5.26%	5.26%	<b>№</b> 3
Lean Hogs	No	0.00%	0.00%	<b>№</b> 3
EURUSD	Yes	5.26%	5.26%	
JPYUSD	Yes	5.26%	-3.51%	<b>-</b> 2
GBPUSD	Yes	5.26%	3.51%	<u>^</u> 2
CHFUSD	Yes	5.26%	-3.51%	<b>↓</b> -2
AUDUSD	Yes	5.26%	3.51%	<u>^</u> 2
CADUSD	Yes	5.26%	3.51%	· 2
30Y Bond	Yes	5.26%	5.26%	<u>↑</u> 3
10Y Note	Yes	5.26%	-3.51%	-2
		100.0%	84.2%	

Latest Rebalance:

19 Futures contracts selected due to:

- 24 contracts starting universe
- Remove 4 most volatile futures
- Crude oil, heating oil and gasoline were included due to their long signals
- Weight if Fully Invested = 100%/19 (5.26%)
- Scaled/Effective Weight = Weight if Fully Invested \*2/3

Sources: WisdomTree, FactSet, as of 12/31/17. A negative scaled/effective weight indicates a short position. The total scaled/effective weight is the sum of the absolute value of all weights. You cannot invest directly in an index. Index performance does not represent actual fund or portfolio performance. A fund or portfolio may differ significantly from the securities included in the index. Index performance assumes reinvestment of dividends but does not reflect any management fees, transaction costs or other expenses that would be incurred by a portfolio or fund, or brokerage commissions on transactions in fund shares. Such fees, expenses and commissions could reduce returns. Subject to change.

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You cannot invest directly in an index.



## **DEFINITIONS**

**Managed futures**: An alternative investment strategy in which futures contracts are used as part of the investment strategy.

**Correlation**: Statistical measure of how two sets of returns move in relation to each other. Correlation coefficients range from -1 to 1. A correlation of 1 means the two subjects of analysis move in lockstep with each other. A correlation of -1 means the two subjects of analysis have moved in exactly the opposite direction.

**Long (or Long Position)**: The buying of a security such as a stock, commodity or currency, with the expectation that the asset will rise in value, the opposite of Short (or Short Position).

**Short (or Short Position)**: The sale of a borrowed security, commodity or currency with the expectation that the asset will fall in value, the opposite of Long (or Long Position).

**Volatility**: A measure of the dispersion of actual returns around a particular average level.&nbsp.

**Interest rates**: The rate at which interest is paid by a borrower for the use of money.

