What's Hot: Grains outlook improves owing to weather volatility

Published 5 July 2024

Aneeka Gupta
Director, Macroeconomic Research

Key Takeaways

- The grains sector is showing signs of recovery following nearly two years of losses owing to the impact of adverse.
- Wheat is showing optimistic signs of recovery amidst the outlook for a weaker Russian wheat crop.
- Elevated net short speculative positioning levels across corn and soybeans, ahead of a challenging growing season are ripe for a short covering rally.

Over the past year agricultural commodities performance has bifurcated with soft commodities (cocoa and coffee) driving performance higher while grains (wheat, corn, soybean) lagging in performance. However, the grains sector is showing signs of recovery following nearly two years of losses. The market remains focussed on the weather. As a result of adverse weather conditions from southern Brazil to Europe and Russia, concerns are growing on building stock levels. At the same time, high net short positioning levels across corn and soybeans, ahead of a challenging growing season are ripe for a short covering rally.

Production cuts in Russia remain an important catalyst for wheat

Wheat prices hit multi month highs in May owing to multiple factors at different global origins of wheat. In Canada, union workers at two of the leading rail companies voted to strike after unsuccessful labour negotiations that led to upward price pressure for wheat. Yet better crop prospects in Australia and the US have lent some pressure to wheat prices.

The Australian crop outlook has changed since the start of the year, especially in light of the official end of El Nino. The market is in consensus that wheat acreage in Australia will be increasing at the expense of canola crops. Since the beginning of June, Australia has witnessed good rainfall over most of western Australia keeping soil moisture levels high. So, Australia is well placed to produce more wheat than the last season. In the US, improved crop prospects and rising inventories are also weighing on wheat prices.

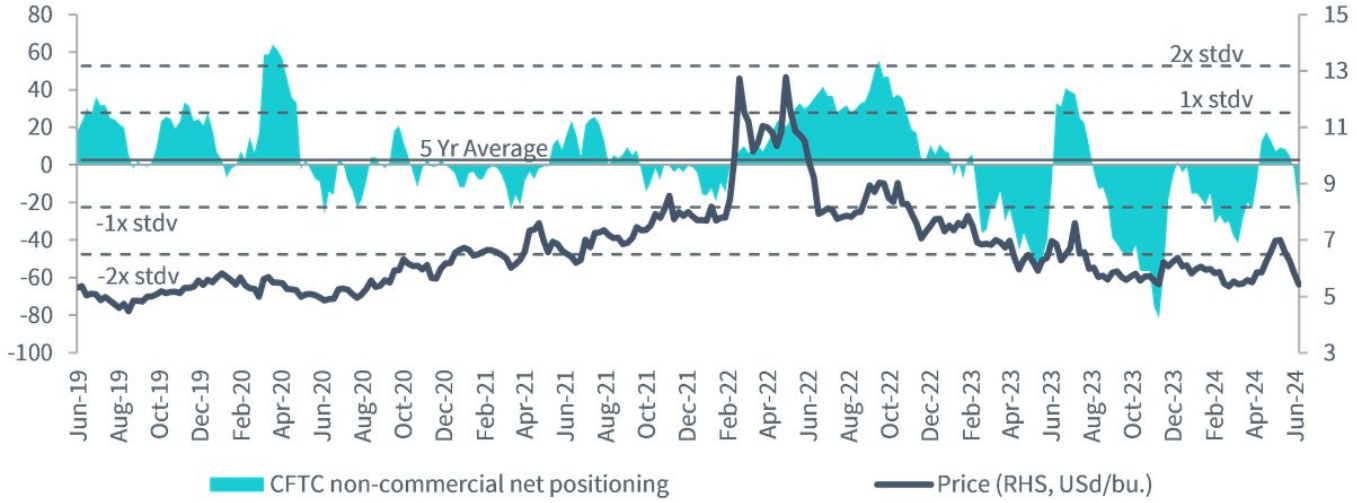
However, in Russia, the world's largest exporter of wheat, production cuts are lending buoyancy to wheat prices. SovEcon the Russian consultancy has cut its crop forecast this week to 80.7mn tons. While the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) expects a slightly higher global wheat crop compared to

2023/24 ending stocks are still expected to fall by almost 6mn tons, resulting in a significant tightening of the supply situation.

USDA raised its estimate for global consumption by 2mn tons to a record 802.4mn as food, seed and industrial use are expected to continue growing. The initial projections from USDA show global wheat demand exceeding production by over 4mn tons.

Net speculative futures in wheat have remained volatile moving from net long to net short since April 2024 reflecting the changing fundamental owing to adverse weather conditions.

Figure 1: Wheat - Net speculative positioning versus price

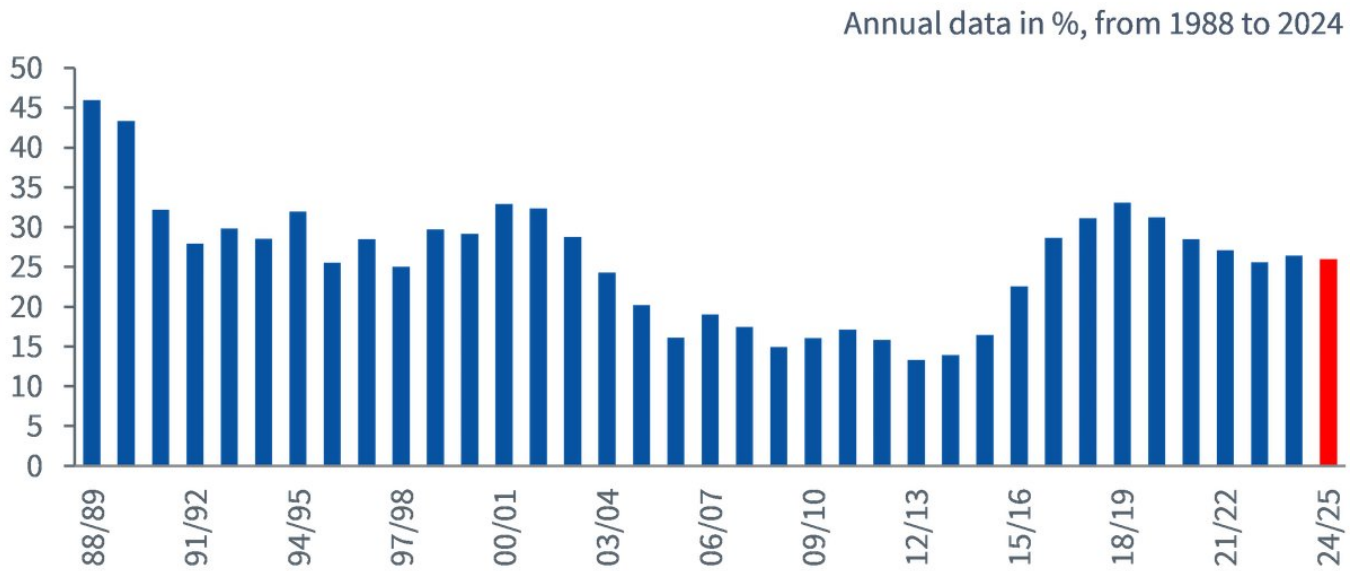


Source: Bloomberg, Commodity Futures Trading Commission, WisdomTree as of 25 June 2024. **Historical performance is not an indication of future performance and any investments may go down in value.**

Corn under pressure owing to larger US acreage and inventories

The US acreage is said to amount to 91.5mn acres, (3% lower than the prior year). This is likely to result in a higher US corn crop than previously forecast provided the yields per acre remain unchanged. Corn supply in the US remain plentiful. US corn stocks stood at just under 5Bn bushels, 22% higher than the prior year1. Corn stocks to use ratio (i.e. how much supply we have at the end of the year with respect to how much we use annually) remains low at 25.98 as highlighted below:

Figure 2: Corn Stocks to use ratio



Source: Bloomberg, USDA, WisdomTree as of 25 June 2024. **Historical performance is not an indication of future performance and any investments may go down in value.**

High supply push soybean prices lower

Soybean prices have been under pressure owing to plentiful stocks. Higher US supplies are also expected for soybeans. US soybean stocks amounted to 970mn bushels, 22% higher than the prior year2. The USDA reported a 3% annual increase in US acreage this year to 86.1mn acres3.This means that the area planted with soybeans is slightly lower than expected in a survey of US farmers in the spring. Soybean supplies in Argentina are also plentiful. The harvest in Argentina reached its highest level in five years in the completed 2023/24 season4.

Reflecting the weaker sentiment on the soybean market, net speculative positioning in soybean is more than 2-standard deviations below the 5-year average as highlighted below:

Figure 3: Soybean - Net speculative positioning versus price



Source: Bloomberg, Commodity Futures Trading Commission, WisdomTree as of 25 June 2024. **Historical performance is not an indication of future performance and any investments may go down in value.**

1 USDA as of June 1, 2024
2 USDA as of 1 June 2024
3 USDA as of 30 June 2024
4 Buenos Aires Grain Exchange

Important Risks Related to this Article

Important Information

Marketing communications issued in the European Economic Area ("EEA"): This document has been issued and approved by WisdomTree Ireland Limited, which is authorised and regulated by the Central Bank of Ireland.

Marketing communications issued in jurisdictions outside of the EEA: This document has been issued and approved by WisdomTree UK Limited, which is authorised and regulated by the United Kingdom Financial Conduct Authority.

WisdomTree Ireland Limited and WisdomTree UK Limited are each referred to as "WisdomTree" (as applicable). Our Conflicts of Interest Policy and Inventory are available on request.

For professional clients only. The information contained in this document is for your general information only and is neither an offer for sale nor a solicitation of an offer to buy securities or shares. This document should not be used as the basis for any investment decision. Investments may go up or down in value and you may lose some or all of the amount invested. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Any decision to invest should be based on the information contained in the appropriate prospectus and affer seeking independent investment, tax and legal advice.

The application of regulations and tax laws can offen lead to a number of different interpretations. Any views or opinions expressed in this communication represent the views of WisdomTree and should not be construed as regulatory, tax or legal advice. WisdomTree makes no warranty or representation as to the accuracy of any of the views or opinions expressed in this communication. Any decision to invest should be based on the information contained in the appropriate prospectus and affer seeking independent investment, tax and legal advice.

This document is not, and under no circumstances is to be construed as, an advertisement or any other step in furtherance of a public offering of shares or securities in the United States or any province or territory thereof. Neither this document nor any copy hereof should be taken, transmitted or distributed (directly or indirectly) into the United States.

Although WisdomTree endeavours to ensure the accuracy of the content in this document, WisdomTree does not warrant or guarantee its accuracy or correctness. Where WisdomTree has expressed its own opinions related to product or market activity, these views may change. Neither WisdomTree, nor any affiliate, nor any of their respective officers, directors, partners, or employees accepts any liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from any use of this document or its contents.