

# EQUITIES FOR INCOME

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Barron’s recently published a cover story titled “Yes, You Can Retire on [Dividends](#). 10 Stocks to Build an Income Stream for the Long Haul.”

We know the theory of living off dividends in retirement makes some total-return-focused investors uneasy. But as we wrote in a recent post, and as can be inferred from this Barron’s cover story, [it is impossible to deny that dividends—and dividend growth—matter to a large and growing group of retired investors.](#)

## Building a Diversified Portfolio

What may be most surprising to investors less familiar with dividend-focused portfolios is that you can achieve good sector diversification—particularly in [large caps](#)—when targeting cash dividends.

In the below table, we can see that the [Dividend Stream<sup>®</sup>](#) of the [S&P 500](#) over the past nine years has been relatively stable from a sector distribution perspective.

A few notable trends:

- Consumer Staples dropped from the top dividend sector to only the fourth largest
- Financials improved from the fifth to the second largest
- Information Technology emerged as the largest dividend sector

Two of the high-yield sectors that are often considered “bond proxies”—Real Estate and Utilities—are only the tenth and eighth largest.

While there is greater risk assumed from a company’s dividend compared to interest income, 2020 offered a remarkable example of the resilience of cash dividends from large-cap U.S. companies.

For all the economic uncertainty, S&P 500 dividends still grew by just under 2%. Over the eight years between 2012 and 2020, S&P 500 dividends grew a healthy 7% annualized.

## Sector Dividend Stream

	S&P 500 - Dividend Stream (\$Bn)										% Change
Sector	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2012-2020	
Communication Services	\$23.34	\$24.63	\$25.46	\$27.65	\$30.88	\$30.39	\$34.71	\$34.32	\$32.59	4.26%	
Consumer Discretionary	\$20.58	\$22.17	\$27.43	\$31.35	\$32.56	\$31.32	\$33.09	\$34.42	\$26.86	3.38%	
Consumer Staples	\$47.31	\$46.11	\$48.80	\$54.50	\$55.02	\$58.49	\$56.97	\$57.70	\$63.51	3.75%	
Energy	\$30.76	\$36.28	\$42.14	\$45.29	\$37.76	\$37.80	\$41.11	\$44.93	\$42.72	4.19%	
Financials	\$32.20	\$35.08	\$41.66	\$46.71	\$49.81	\$56.44	\$66.86	\$74.41	\$72.76	10.73%	
Health Care	\$35.09	\$35.16	\$40.25	\$45.24	\$48.18	\$53.16	\$58.36	\$62.10	\$69.09	8.84%	
Industrials	\$32.63	\$34.08	\$39.58	\$42.93	\$43.95	\$47.22	\$46.61	\$50.03	\$42.94	3.49%	
Information Technology	\$37.12	\$47.54	\$56.45	\$57.20	\$64.60	\$67.36	\$75.02	\$79.52	\$91.60	11.95%	
Materials	\$10.41	\$13.16	\$13.15	\$12.45	\$12.08	\$12.52	\$13.31	\$13.08	\$15.54	5.13%	
Real Estate	\$8.93	\$9.89	\$13.81	\$15.62	\$21.84	\$20.93	\$23.36	\$24.92	\$24.44	13.11%	
Utilities	\$18.47	\$19.07	\$19.57	\$20.60	\$21.32	\$22.98	\$23.75	\$26.61	\$28.55	5.59%	
Total	\$296.85	\$323.17	\$368.32	\$399.55	\$418.01	\$438.62	\$473.15	\$502.03	\$510.59	7.01%	

Sources: WisdomTree, FactSet, S&P. Dividends include specials except for those identified as directly related to a spin-off. You cannot invest directly in an index.

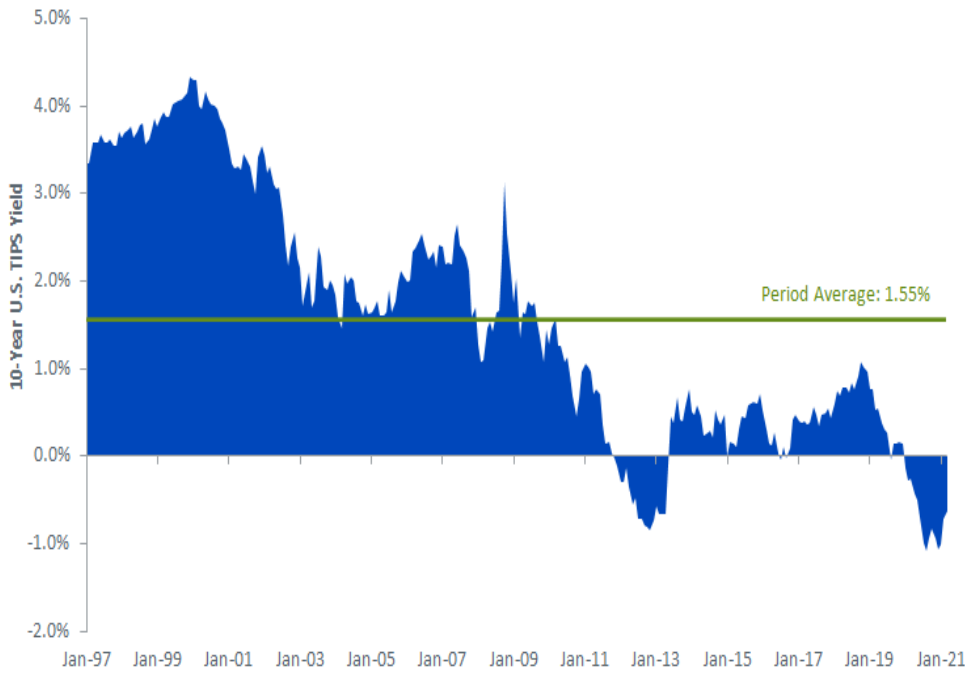
## Growing Income Stream

Inflation uncertainty has been lurking for several months. The economy is reopening at the same time as stimulus checks have been sent out, plus talk of trillions in infrastructure spending. All these factors point toward an economy heating up.

While the [Federal Reserve](#) is portraying calm on inflation concerns, investors seem to be a bit more skittish.

As a [hedge](#) against inflation, investors have been piling into negative-yielding inflation-protected Treasuries.

## 10-Year U.S. TIPS Yields (1/31/1997–3/31/2021)

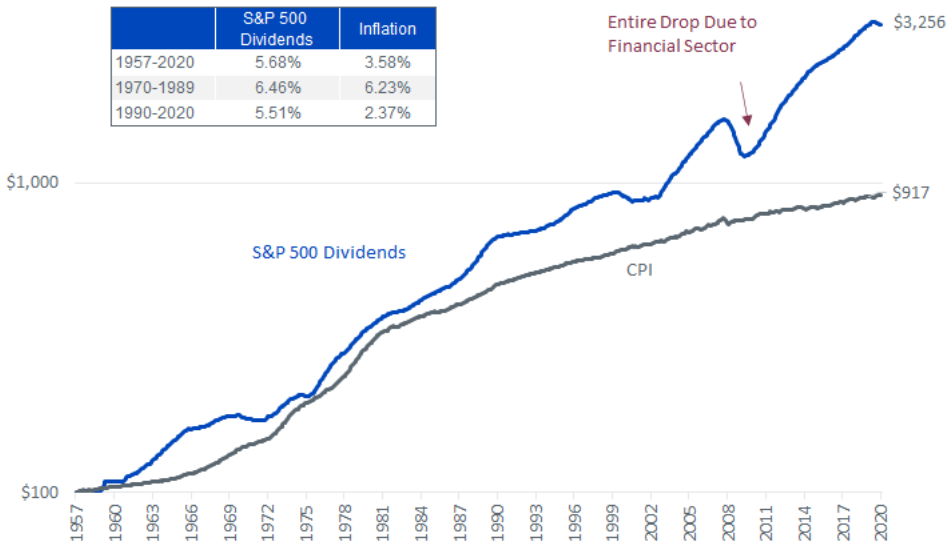


Source: FRED. You cannot invest directly in an index. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

But for investors with a greater risk tolerance and/or longer time horizons, equity income may be a more attractive inflation hedge.

Since 1957, dividends have grown by an average of 5.7% per year—more than 2% above the rate of inflation. This was true during high-inflation periods (the '70s and '80s), when inflation averaged more than 6%. It's also been true during low-inflation periods, such as the last three decades.

**Inflation and Dividends**



Source: Bob Shiller, <http://www.econ.yale.edu/~shiller/data.htm>, from 12/31/1957–12/31/2020. CPI: Consumer Price Index. Past performance is not indicative of futures results. You cannot invest directly in an index.

At an individual company level, the below table shows the dividend per share of the 20 largest U.S. dividend payers. Seventeen out of 20 of these companies have had annualized dividend growth greater than 3% over the past five years, well ahead of the Fed's 2% average inflation target. Several have even grown greater than 10% annualized.

**Top 20 U.S. Dividend Payers**

Name	Indicated Dividend Per Share (DPS)		Dividend Stream (bn)		Percent Change	
	11/30/20	3/31/21	11/30/20	3/31/21	Since 11/30/20	5yr DPS Growth
Microsoft Corporation	\$2.24	\$2.24	\$16.94	\$16.94	-	8.65%
AT&T Inc.	\$2.08	\$2.08	\$14.82	\$14.82	-	1.89%
Exxon Mobil Corporation	\$3.48	\$3.48	\$14.71	\$14.71	-	4.23%
Apple Inc.	\$0.82	\$0.82	\$13.94	\$13.94	-	9.64%
JPMorgan Chase & Co.	\$3.60	\$3.60	\$10.97	\$10.97	-	17.20%
Johnson & Johnson	\$4.04	\$4.04	\$10.64	\$10.64	-	5.89%
Verizon Communications Inc.	\$2.51	\$2.51	\$10.39	\$10.39	-	2.10%
Chevron Corporation	\$5.16	\$5.16	\$9.93	\$9.93	-	4.74%
AbbVie, Inc.	\$5.20	\$5.20	\$9.18	\$9.18	-	18.56%
Pfizer Inc.	\$1.52	\$1.56	\$8.45	\$8.67	2.63%	5.88%
Procter & Gamble Company	\$3.16	\$3.16	\$7.84	\$7.84	-	3.34%
Philip Morris International Inc.	\$4.80	\$4.80	\$7.48	\$7.48	-	3.70%
Coca-Cola Company	\$1.64	\$1.68	\$7.05	\$7.22	2.44%	3.91%
Merck & Co., Inc.	\$2.60	\$2.60	\$6.58	\$6.58	-	7.78%
Home Depot, Inc.	\$6.00	\$6.60	\$6.46	\$7.11	10.00%	19.10%
Altria Group Inc	\$3.44	\$3.44	\$6.39	\$6.39	-	9.75%
Bank of America Corp	\$0.72	\$0.72	\$6.23	\$6.23	-	23.63%
Walmart Inc.	\$2.16	\$2.20	\$6.12	\$6.23	1.85%	1.92%
Cisco Systems, Inc.	\$1.44	\$1.48	\$6.08	\$6.25	2.78%	9.10%
International Business Machines Corporation	\$6.52	\$6.52	\$5.81	\$5.81	-	4.17%

Sources: WisdomTree, FactSet, MSCI. Top 20 dividend payers from the WisdomTree U.S. Dividend Index eligible universe as of November 30, 2020. November 30, 2020, represents the annual screening date for the WisdomTree U.S. Dividend Index. Dividend Stream represents the indicated dividend per share x shares outstanding. Shares outstanding for each company held constant as of November 30, 2020. 5yr DPS Growth as reported by MSCI as of each company's latest fiscal year-end filing.

### WisdomTree Dividend Solutions

WisdomTree has eight domestic dividend Indexes representing different market caps (total market, large cap, mid-cap, small cap) and styles (quality or high dividends).

### WisdomTree U.S. Dividend Indexes

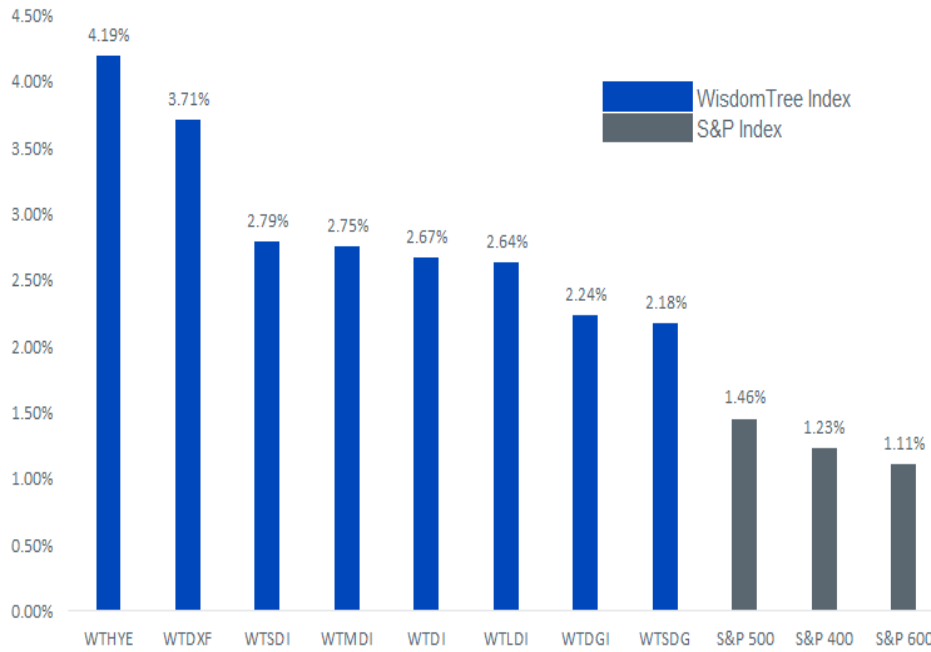
Style	WisdomTree U.S. Index	Index Ticker	Index Inception Date	Related WisdomTree ETF
Broad Dividends	Total Dividend	WTDI	6/1/2006	U.S. Dividend (DTD)
	LargeCap Dividend	WTLDI	6/1/2006	U.S. LargeCap Dividend (DLN)
	MidCap Dividend	WTMDI	6/1/2006	U.S. MidCap Dividend (DON)
	SmallCap Dividend	WTSDI	6/1/2006	U.S. SmallCap Dividend (DES)
Quality Dividends	Quality Dividend Growth	WTDGI	4/12/2013	U.S. Quality Dividend Growth (DGRW)
	SmallCap Quality Dividend Growth	WTSDG	4/12/2013	U.S. SmallCap Quality Dividend Growth (DGRS)
High Dividends	High Dividend	WTHYE	6/1/2006	U.S. High Dividend (DHS)
	Dividend ex-Financials	WTDXF	5/1/2009	U.S. Dividend ex-Financials (DTN)

For definitions of Indexes in the table, please visit our [glossary](#).

For investors seeking alternative sources of income to fixed income, consider the equity income potential from broadly diversified baskets of U.S. dividend payers.

While the [market cap-weighted](#) S&P 500 is now yielding just under 1.5%, WisdomTree's total market dividend Index—the [WisdomTree U.S. Dividend Index \(WTDI\)](#)—yields 2.7%. For investors with higher income needs, the [WisdomTree U.S. High Dividend Index \(WTHYE\)](#) yields greater than 4%.

### Indicated Dividend Yield



Sources: WisdomTree, FactSet, as of 3/31/21. Past performance is not indicative of future results. You cannot invest directly in an index. WTDI = WisdomTree U.S. Dividend Index; WTLDI = WisdomTree U.S. LargeCap Dividend Index; WTMDI = WisdomTree U.S. MidCap Dividend Index; WTSDI = WisdomTree U.S. SmallCap Dividend Index; WTDGI = WisdomTree U.S. Quality Dividend Growth Index; WTS DG = WisdomTree U.S. SmallCap Dividend Growth Index; WTHYE = WisdomTree U.S. High Dividend Index; WTDXF = WisdomTree U.S. Dividend ex-Financials Index.

For more timely information on U.S. dividends, check out our regularly updated [dividend monitor](#) on our website.

**Important Risks Related to this Article**

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## **IMPORTANT INFORMATION**

**U.S. investors only: Click [here](#) to obtain a WisdomTree ETF prospectus which contains investment objectives, risks, charges, expenses, and other information; read and consider carefully before investing.**

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You cannot invest directly in an index.

## DEFINITIONS

**Dividend** : A portion of corporate profits paid out to shareholders.

**Diversification** : A risk management strategy that mixes a wide variety of investments within a portfolio.

**Large-Capitalization (Large-Cap)** : A term used by the investment community to refer to companies with a market capitalization value of more than \$10 billion. Large cap is an abbreviation of the term "large market capitalization". Market capitalization is calculated by multiplying the number of a company's shares outstanding by its stock price per share.

**Dividend Stream** : Refers to the regular dividends per share multiplied by the number of shares outstanding.

**S&P 500 Index** : Market capitalization-weighted benchmark of 500 stocks selected by the Standard and Poor's Index Committee designed to represent the performance of the leading industries in the United States economy.

**Federal Reserve** : The Federal Reserve System is the central banking system of the United States.

**Hedge** : Making an investment to reduce the risk of adverse price movements in an asset. Normally, a hedge consists of taking an offsetting position in a related security, such as a futures contract.

**Treasury Inflation-Protected Securities (TIPS)** : Bonds issued by the U.S. government. TIPS provide protection against inflation. The principal of a TIPS increases with inflation and decreases with deflation, as measured by the Consumer Price Index. When a TIPS matures, you are paid the adjusted principal or original principal, whichever is greater.

**Market capitalization-weighting** :  $\text{Market cap} = \text{share prices} \times \text{number of shares outstanding}$ . Firms with the highest values receive the highest weights in approaches designed to weight firms by market cap.