

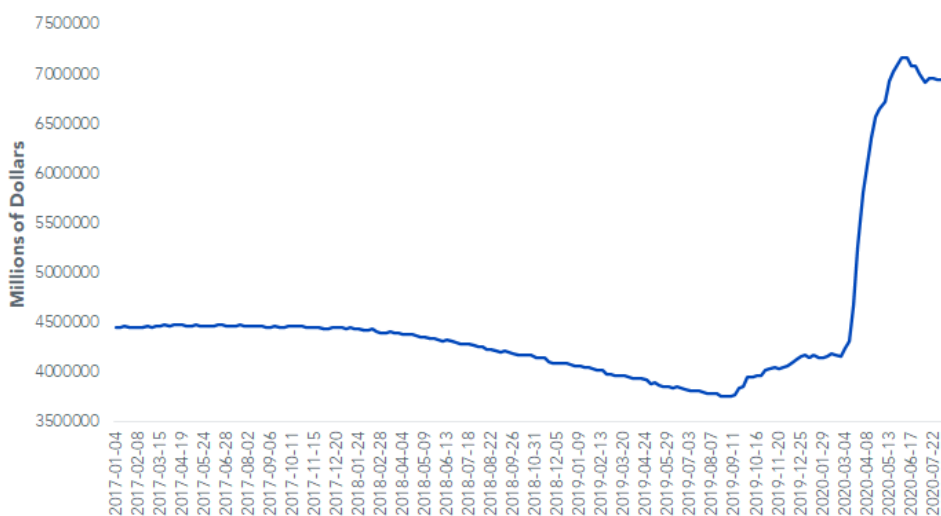
UP ON THE TIGHTROPE: POWELL'S 'BALANCING' ACT

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Tomorrow morning Chairman Powell is scheduled to take center stage at the annual Jackson Hole conference. In the past this appearance by the Chair of the [Federal Reserve \(Fed\)](#), has been of the “headline-making” variety, and it tends to be eagerly awaited by the money and bond markets. This time around is no exception, as the markets are anticipating some type of announcement, or perhaps “hint” is the better word, of what the Fed is contemplating regarding its policy framework review. At this point, the focus is on what, if any, adjustments could be forthcoming with respect to [inflation](#) targets and also on any potential thoughts regarding the Fed’s [balance sheet](#). Given market expectations, Powell may have to engage in some sort of a balancing act.

Up to this point, the Fed has characterized the latest expansion of its balance sheet as being more “market-related.” In other words, the increased buying of [Treasury](#)s and [mortgage-backed securities \(MBS\)](#), as well as the implementation of a whole host of various facilities, has been designed to prevent market dislocations and avoid another financial crisis. There is a school of thought that believes the policy makers may want to shift their “mission statement” regarding the balance sheet and now place the emphasis on being a stimulus measure for the economy. Think of it as being akin to the prior episodes of [quantitative easing](#) (QE1, 2 and 3) we witnessed.

Federal Reserve Total Assets



Source: Federal Reserve, as of 8/20/20.

As the reader may recall, I blogged about the [Fed’s balance sheet following the July FOMC](#) meeting, but here’s a quick update. Between February 26 and June 10, total assets rose by an unbelievable \$3 trillion. Since then, the balance sheet has actually shrunk by \$158 billion, but total assets still stand at more than \$7 trillion. In recent weeks the trend has been relatively flat, suggesting that perhaps the “heavy lifting” has already taken place, or at least, that is the hope.

Conclusion

So, what’s a central banker to do? Based upon prior Fed commentary, the policy makers appear to be settling in on a plan to let the economy “run hot,” aka overshoot their inflation target. In addition, even though the money and bond markets seem to have “normalized,” the Fed can’t take away its aforementioned facilities too early. QE? Right now, there doesn’t seem to be a pressing need to alter the current state of purchases, and quite frankly, I’d rather have some

arrows in the quiver in case they're needed. As a result, barring any negative developments, perhaps \$7 trillion is the appropriate number for the Fed's balance sheet, at least for now.

Unless otherwise stated, all data sourced is Bloomberg, as of August 24, 2020.

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DEFINITIONS

Federal Reserve : The Federal Reserve System is the central banking system of the United States.

Inflation : Characterized by rising price levels.

Balance sheet : refers to the cash and cash equivalents part of the Current Assets on a firms balance sheet and cash available for purchasing new position.

Treasury : Debt obligation issued by the U.S. government with payments of principal and interest backed by the full faith and credit of the U.S. government.

Mortgage-backed securities : Fixed income securities that are composed of multiple underlying mortgages.

Quantitative Easing (QE) : A government monetary policy occasionally used to increase the money supply by buying government securities or other securities from the market. Quantitative easing increases the money supply by flooding financial institutions with capital, in an effort to promote increased lending and liquidity.

Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC) : The branch of the Federal Reserve Board that determines the direction of monetary policy.