## **HOW TO EVALUATE SMART BETA**

## 03/28/2014

Some industry insiders are concerned that "smart beta" may simply be a fad. We don't agree. And it would seem that investors don't either. (Unsure what smart beta is? Read this.) That may seem like a pretty confident statement, but consider that numbers usually don't lie: • One-quarter of exchange-traded fund (ETF) inflows in the first 11 months of 2013—\$41 billion—went into ETFs characterized as smart beta by Morningstar. Total assets in smart beta ETFs as of that point in time stood at \$271 billion, approximately 17% of the total assets in ETFs. 1 • According to a new study conducted by Cogent Research (a division of Market Strategies International), more than half (53%) of institutional decision makers will increase their use of smart beta ETFs over the next three years—that's more than any other ETF category, including market capitalization-weighted ETFs (48%).<sup>2</sup> These two statistics alone could make smart beta the largest category of ETFs—and a primary driver of ETF growth going forward. And if this type of explosive growth continues, ETF assets could match equity mutual funds in assets under management (currently at \$7.6 trillion)<sup>3</sup> in less than a decade. Now, while we don't believe smart beta is a trend, we do believe that investors should beware of asset managers and investments that may be jumping on this bandwagon—capitalizing on smart marketing rather than smarter investment methods. In our opinion, when it comes to identifying smart beta ETFs, investors should look for: • A rules-based, repeatable methodology that offers broad, representative exposure to an asset class • Alternative weighting methods that allow for ample investment capacity • High correlation to established benchmarks • Regular rebalancing • A proven track record on a total and risk-adjusted return basis At WisdomTree, we do things differently. In 2006, we launched one of the first families of alternatively weighted ETFs, calling them "fundamentally weighted." In fact, our family of fundamentally weighted ETFs has proven itself for more than seven years (including during the market crisis of 2008–09). How? Our ETFs are built with proprietary methodologies, smart structures or uncommon access to provide investors with the potential for income, performance, diversification and more. To learn more about smart beta, read the full paper here. In future installments, we'll discuss how WisdomTree created the first smart beta investments and much more. <sup>1</sup>Source: Source: Reshma Kapadia, "No Sugarcoating: Smart-Beta ETFs Vary Widely," Barron's, 1/4/14. <sup>2</sup>Source: Marketwired, LP, 12/11/13. <sup>3</sup>Source: Investment Company Institute, as of 11/30/2013.

For standardized performance and the most recent month-end performance click <u>here</u> NOTE, this material is intended for electronic use only. Individuals who intend to print and physically deliver to an investor must print the monthly performance report to accompany this blog.

For more investing insights, check out our **Economic & Market Outlook** 

View the online version of this article here.



## **IMPORTANT INFORMATION**

U.S. investors only: Click <u>here</u> to obtain a WisdomTree ETF prospectus which contains investment objectives, risks, charges, expenses, and other information; read and consider carefully before investing.

There are risks involved with investing, including possible loss of principal. Foreign investing involves currency, political and economic risk. Funds focusing on a single country, sector and/or funds that emphasize investments in smaller companies may experience greater price volatility. Investments in emerging markets, currency, fixed income and alternative investments include additional risks. Please see prospectus for discussion of risks.

Past performance is not indicative of future results. This material contains the opinions of the author, which are subject to change, and should not to be considered or interpreted as a recommendation to participate in any particular trading strategy, or deemed to be an offer or sale of any investment product and it should not be relied on as such. There is no guarantee that any strategies discussed will work under all market conditions. This material represents an assessment of the market environment at a specific time and is not intended to be a forecast of future events or a guarantee of future results. This material should not be relied upon as research or investment advice regarding any security in particular. The user of this information assumes the entire risk of any use made of the information provided herein. Neither WisdomTree nor its affiliates, nor Foreside Fund Services, LLC, or its affiliates provide tax or legal advice. Investors seeking tax or legal advice should consult their tax or legal advisor. Unless expressly stated otherwise the opinions, interpretations or findings expressed herein do not necessarily represent the views of WisdomTree or any of its affiliates.

The MSCI information may only be used for your internal use, may not be reproduced or re-disseminated in any form and may not be used as a basis for or component of any financial instruments or products or indexes. None of the MSCI information is intended to constitute investment advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be relied on as such. Historical data and analysis should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of any future performance analysis, forecast or prediction. The MSCI information is provided on an "as is" basis and the user of this information assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. MSCI, each of its affiliates and each entity involved in compiling, computing or creating any MSCI information (collectively, the "MSCI Parties") expressly disclaims all warranties. With respect to this information, in no event shall any MSCI Party have any liability for any direct, indirect, special, incidental, punitive, consequential (including loss profits) or any other damages ( www.msci.com)

Jonathan Steinberg, Jeremy Schwartz, Rick Harper, Christopher Gannatti, Bradley Krom, Tripp Zimmerman, Michael Barrer, Anita Rausch, Kevin Flanagan, Brendan Loftus, Joseph Tenaglia, Jeff Weniger, Matt Wagner, Alejandro Saltiel, Ryan Krystopowicz, Jianing Wu, and Brian Manby are registered representatives of Foreside Fund Services, LLC.

WisdomTree Funds are distributed by Foreside Fund Services, LLC, in the U.S. only.

You cannot invest directly in an index.



## **DEFINITIONS**

**Smart Beta**: A term for rules-based investment strategies that don't use conventional market-cap weightings.

**Market capitalization-weighting**: Market cap = share prices x number of shares outstanding. Firms with the highest values receive the highest weights in approaches designed to weight firms by market cap.

**Correlation**: Statistical measure of how two sets of returns move in relation to each other. Correlation coefficients range from -1 to 1. A correlation of 1 means the two subjects of analysis move in lockstep with each other. A correlation of -1 means the two subjects of analysis have moved in exactly the opposite direction.

**Risk-adjusted returns**: Returns measured in relation to their own variability. High returns with a high level of risk indicate a lower probability that actual returns were close to average returns. High returns with a low level of risk would be more desirable, as they indicate a higher probability that actual returns were close to average returns.

**Fundamental weighting**: A type of equity index in which components are chosen based on fundamental criteria as opposed to market capitalization. Fundamentally weighted indexes may be based on fundamental metrics such as revenue, dividend rates, earnings or book value.

